

Cumulative Index 1990

Volume 7

January	NEUROLOGIC DISORDERS AFFECTING THE LOWER EXTREMITY II, pages 1-201
April	HEEL PAIN, Pages 203-404
July	INFECTIONS IN THE LOWER EXTREMITY, pages 405-568
October	LESSER METATARSALGIA, pages 569-794

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type.

- Abductor digiti minimi muscle, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219, 221-222
- Abductor hallucis muscle, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219, 221
- Abetalipoproteinemia, neuropathy in, 102-103
- Abscess, bone (Brodie's), 437
- Accessory bones, lesser metatarsalgia and, **721-722**
- of calcaneus, radiography of, 335
- Achilles tendon. See *Tendo Achillis*.
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. See *Human immunodeficiency virus infection*.
- Acromegaly, heel pain in, 238
- neuropathy in, 103
- AIDS. See *Human immunodeficiency virus infection*.
- Alcoholic neuropathy, 111-113
- Aldose reductase inhibitors, in diabetic neuropathy, 27
- Aminoglycosides, in diabetic infections, **474-475**
- in pseudomonal infections, 498
- Amoxicillin, in bite wounds, 507
- Amphotericin B, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 67
- Ampicillin, in bite wounds, 507
- in diabetic infections, 476
- Amputation, in post-debridement reconstruction, **512-515**
- Amyloidosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 90-91
- Amyotrophic neuropathy, proximal. See *Mononeuropathy multiplex*.
- Anemia, pernicious, neuropathy in, 119-122
- sickle cell, heel pain in, 237-238
- Anergy, postoperative infection and, 410
- Angiopathy, diabetic, 467-468
- Angiostrongyliasis, peripheral neuropathy in, 64
- Anhidrosis, in diabetic autonomic neuropathy, 5, 19
- Animal bites. See *Bite wounds*.
- Ankle, arthrodesis of, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124-125
- in osteomyelitis. See under *Osteomyelitis*.
- injury of, cuboid peroneal syndrome in, 684
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 655, 684
- Ankylosing spondylitis, heel pain in, 372
- heel spurs in, 228-229
- Ankylosis, fibrous/bony, radiography of, 442
- "Anteater nose" sign, 337
- Anterior horn cell disease, electromyography in, 189-190
- Anterior tarsal tunnel syndrome, in lesser metatarsalgia, 654
- Anti-myelin-associated glycoprotein, peripheral neuropathy and, 91-92
- Antibiotics, in blood clots, in infection treatment, **541-543**
- in bone cement, **523-544**
- advantages of, 537-538

- Antibiotics (Continued)**
 application methods for, 533-537, 539-541
 bead fabrication and, 539-541
 cement removal, 535-536
 choice of, 526, 529-532
 disadvantages of, 538
 failure of, 538-539
 indications for, 532-533
 success rate of, 524-526
 in diabetic infections, 472-477
 in postoperative infections, 425, 428-430
 in pseudomonal infections, 496-499
 prophylactic, in bite wounds, 506-507
 in surgery, 412
 in trauma, 454-455
 toxicity of, in diabetics, 473-474
 to peripheral nerves, 65-67
- Apophysitis, calcaneal, equinus type and, 377-384**
- Arsenical keratosis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581**
- Arthritis, in lesser metatarsalgia, 682**
 migratory, in lipid disorders, 236
 psoriatic, heel pain in, 373
 heel spurs in, 228
 radiography in, 338
 rheumatoid. *See Rheumatoid arthritis.*
 septic, pseudomonal, 495-497
 radiography of, 442
 seronegative, heel pain in, 228-229, 369-375
- Arthrodesis, of ankle, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124-125**
in osteomyelitis. See under Osteomyelitis.
- Arthroereisis, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124-125**
- Arthrography, in osteomyelitis, 447**
- Arthroplasty, interpositional, of metatarsophalangeal joint, 626-627**
- Athlete's foot, lesser metatarsalgia and, 649-650**
 with toe web infection, 495
- Autoimmune disease, peripheral neuropathy in, 89-90**
- Autonomic neuropathy, diabetic, 5-7, 10-11, 13-14**
 diagnosis of, 17
 treatment of, 27-28
 hereditary, 46-47
- Avascular necrosis, after metatarsal osteotomy, 613**
 in Freiberg disease, 620-621
 in Sever's disease, 377
 in sickle cell anemia, 237-238
- Axonal degeneration, in diabetic neuropathy, 9**
 in immune-mediated neuropathy, 85-86
- Axonotmesis, nerve conduction studies in, 172**
- AZT, in HIV infection-associated neuropathy, 79**
- Aztreonam, in diabetic infections, 475**
in pseudomonal infections, 499
- Babesiosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 64**
- Bacteremia, postoperative, 417-419**
 pseudomonal, 495
- Bacteria, in animal bites, 503**
 in postoperative infections, 406-407
 culture of, 420-422, 429-430
 opsonization of, 451
- Bacterial infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 54-56**
- Bacteriodes, in diabetic infections, 474**
- Bannwarth's syndrome, peripheral neuropathy in, 57-58**
- Basal cell carcinoma, of heel skin, 317**
- Beriberi, peripheral neuropathy in, 108, 110-111**
- Biomechanics, as heel spur treatment, 252-253**
 of lesser metatarsalgia, deformity-related, 602-603, 611
- Biopsy, bone, in infection, 424**
- Bite wounds, infections of, 501-508**
 case study of, 501-502
 management of, 506-507
 microbiology of, 503
 patient assessment in, 505
 initial management of, 505-506
 mechanism of injury in, 502-503
 rabies prophylaxis in, 461, 507
 tetanus prophylaxis in, 507
- Blind-loop syndrome, cyanocobalamin malabsorption in, 120**
- Blood clot, antibiotic-loaded, in infections, 541-543**
- Bone, abscess of, 437**
 ankylosis of, radiography of, 442
 biopsy of, in infection, 424
 density of, measurement of, 232
infection of. See Osteomyelitis.
 rarefaction of, in osteomyelitis, 435
 scintigraphy of, in osteomyelitis, 445-446
 sequestrum of, in osteomyelitis, 436-437
- Bone cement, antibiotic-loaded. *See Antibiotics, in bone cement.***
- Bone graft, in Freiberg disease, 623-624**
- Bone tumors, of heel, 313-317, 319-320, 358-361**
 destructive patterns in, 358
 matrix patterns in, 358
 periosteal reactions in, 358-359
- Botulism, peripheral neuropathy in, 54-55**
- Brachial plexus palsy, hereditary, 48**
- Brachymetatarsia, 604**
- Brodie's abscess, 437**

- of calcaneus, 357
 - Brucellosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 55
 - Bullae, lesser metatarsalgia in, 646-647
 - Bunion, tailor's (bunionette). *See* Tailor's bunion.
 - Bunionectomy, tailor's, 696
 - Bursagram, in retrocalcaneal problems, 326
 - Bursitis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 585, 658
 - of tendo Achillis, in Haglund's deformity, 342
 - retrocalcaneal, diagnosis of, 326
 - etiology of, 323-324
 - in Haglund's deformity, 342
 - treatment of, 326-327
 - Bywaters' lesion, in heel, 339
- Calcaneal angles, 333
- Calcaneal nerve, inferior, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219-220
- medial, anatomy of, 274
- Calcaneal stance position, classification of, 203-216
- Calcaneocuboid joint, radiography of, 351
- Calcaneonavicular coalition, radiography of, 337
- Calcaneus, accessory bones of, radiography of, 335
- anatomy of, 218-219
 - anterior superior surface, 336-338
 - computed tomography and, 363
 - fractures and, 348-349
 - inferior surface, 343-344
 - internal framework, 344-348
 - middle superior surface, 338
 - posterior surface, 338-343
 - angles of, 336-338
 - apophysitis of, equinus type and, 377-384
 - aseptic necrosis of, in sickle cell anemia, 238
 - Brodie's abscess of, 357
 - bursal projection of, 338-339, 342
 - chondroblastoma of, 361
 - chondromyxoid fibroma of, 360
 - computed tomography of, 363
 - density abnormalities in, 346-348
 - developmental foramina of, 344
 - enchondroma of, 358
 - Ewing's sarcoma of, 320
 - exostoses of. *See* Heel spurs.
 - fracture of, 297-299
 - anatomy of, 348-349
 - anterior process, 352
 - at plantar tuberosity, 353
 - computed tomography in, 350-351
 - fatigue, 349-350, 354-356
 - healing of, 354
 - horizontal beak-type, 353
 - insufficiency type, 350
 - radiography of, 350-356
 - stress, 349-350, 354-356
 - traumatic, 348, 350-354
 - with extensor digitorum brevis avulsion, 353
 - giant cell tumor of, 359-360
 - Haglund's deformity of, 323, 341-343
 - hyperostosis of, 323-324, 328, 330
 - radiography in, 341
 - lateral positional changes of, 333, 335
 - neutral triangle of, 345-346
 - osteochondroma of, 359
 - osteoid osteoma of, 360-361
 - osteomyelitis of, after puncture wound, 291-293
 - radiography of, 356-357
 - osteopenia of, 347-348
 - osteoporosis of, 232
 - osteotomy of, in heel spur, 261-263
 - in retrocalcaneal problems, 328-330
 - radiography of, 333-368
 - accessory bones and, 335
 - angles of, 333
 - anterior superior surface, 336-338
 - external cortical outlines in, 335-348
 - in fracture, 348-356
 - in Haglund's deformity, 341-343
 - in osteomyelitis, 356-357
 - in tumors, 358-362
 - inferior surface, 343-344
 - internal framework, 344-348
 - lateral positional changes and, 333, 335
 - middle superior surface, 338
 - posterior surface, 338-343
 - Sever's disease of, 377-384
 - solitary bone cyst of, 359
 - talar articulation projection of, 338
 - trabecular patterns of, 344-346
 - tumors of, 307-308, 358-362
 - white line on, 339
- Calcification, intratendinous, in retrocalcaneal problems, 329
- Cancer, peripheral neuropathy in, 93
- Cantharidin, in wart treatment, 649
- Capsulitis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 585-586, 658-661
- Cardiovascular system, autonomic neuropathy of, 5-6
- Cavus foot, in Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, 40, 42
- in diabetic neuropathy, 11, 13, 19
 - in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 122-123
- metatarsalgia in, 606-608
- shock absorption problems in, 395-396
- Cefazolin, in heel infection, 291
- Cefotaxime, in diabetic infections, 476
- Cefoxitin, in diabetic infections, 475
- Ceftazidime, in diabetic infections, 475
- in pseudomonal infections, 498-499

- Ceftizoxime, in diabetic infections, 477
- Cefuroxime, in bite wounds, 507
- Cellulitis, in animal bite, 505
- postoperative, 415
 - radiography of, 443
 - radionuclide scanning in, 446
- Cephalosporins, in diabetic infections, 474-477
- in postoperative infections, 429
 - in pseudomonal infections, 497-499
 - in trauma, 454-455
- Cephalothin, in diabetic infections, 474
- Cerebral leukodystrophy, peripheral neuropathy in, 38, 40
- Charcot joint, in diabetic neuropathy, 21-24
- treatment of, 29
 - in hereditary peripheral neuropathies, 37
- Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, neuropathy in, 37-38, 40, 43, 45-46
- Chediak-Higashi disease, neuropathy in, 47
- Chevron osteotomy, in tailor's bunion, 704-706
- Chloramphenicol, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 66
- Cholesterol, high levels of, heel pain and, 235-236
- Chondroblastoma, of calcaneus, 361
- Chondrocalcinosis, heel pain in, 230
- Chondromalacia, of sesamoids, 718
- Chondromyxoid fibroma, of calcaneus, 360
- Cilastatin, in diabetic infections, 475
- Ciprofloxacin, in pseudomonal infections, 499
- Claudication, lesser metatarsalgia and, 587
- Clavulanic acid, in bite wounds, 507
- in diabetic infections, 476
- Clawtoe, in diabetic neuropathy, 11, 13
- metatarsalgia and, 607
- Clindamycin, in diabetic infections, 474-475
- in trauma, 455
- Cloaca, in osteomyelitis, 437
- Clotrimazole, in fungal infections, 650
- Colistin, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 66
- Collagen vascular disorders, peripheral neuropathy in, 89-90
- Computed tomography, in calcaneal fracture, 350-351
- in osteomyelitis, 447, 734
- Conduction velocity. *See Nerve conduction studies.*
- Condylectomy, in heel spur, 262-263
- Connective tissue disease. *See also Rheumatic disease.*
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 583, 752-753
- Contact cast, in ulcer treatment, 737
- Coproporphyrria, neuropathy in, 101
- Corticosteroids, in heel neuroma, 282
- in retrocalcaneal bursitis, 327, 330
 - in seronegative arthropathy, 374
- Crepitus, in postoperative infection, 417
- Crescentic osteotomy, in tailor's bunion, 698-699
- Crystal deposition arthropathy, heel pain in, 229-231
- Cuboid peroneal syndrome, 684
- Culture, of postoperative infection, 420-422, 429-430
- Cyanocobalamin deficiency, neuropathy in, 119-122
- Cyst, ganglion, lesser metatarsalgia in, 585
- in heel, 311, 313, 359
- Cytomegalovirus infection, peripheral neuropathy in, 52
- Dactylitis, in psoriatic arthritis, 373
- in seronegative arthropathy, 371
- Dapsone, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 67
- Debridement, of infection, antibiotic-loaded bone cement after, 535
- reconstruction after, 509-521
 - of traumatic wound, 453-454, 460
- Degloving injury, of heel, 299-304
- Demyelination, in diabetic neuropathy, 7-9
- in HIV-associated neuropathy, 73-74, 94
 - in immune-mediated neuropathy, 85-88
 - in pellegra, 115
- Dengue, peripheral neuropathy in, 53
- Diabetes mellitus, angiopathy in, 467-468
- heel pain in, 233-234
 - immunopathy in, 468
 - infections in, 463-464, 467-481
 - antibiotics in, 472-477
 - microbiology of, 469-472
 - pathophysiology of, 467-468
 - reconstruction after, 509-521
 - treatment of, 472-477
 - debridement in, 509-521
 - hyperbaric oxygen in, 483-492
 - restoration after, 509-521
- neuropathy in, 1-36, 467-468
- abnormal temperature responses in, 5
 - anhidrosis in, 5, 19
 - autonomic, 5-7, 10-11, 13-14
 - diagnosis of, 17
 - treatment of, 27-28
- autosympathectomy in, 13-14
- axonal degeneration in, 9
 - cardiovascular effects of, 5-6
- Charcot joint in, 21-24
- definition of, 1
 - demyelination in, 7-9
 - diagnosis of, 14-18
 - differential diagnosis of, 14
 - distal symmetric polyneuropathy, 3-5
 - diagnosis of, 18
 - treatment of, 26-27
 - elective surgery in, 31
 - electrophysiologic studies in, 14-17

- footdrop in, 11
 gastrointestinal effects of, 6
 genitourinary tract dysfunction in, 7
 hyperglycemia and, 8-9
 immobilization treatment in, 29-30
 incidence of, 1
 mononeuropathy multiplex, 2-3, 17, 25-26
 mononeuropathy simplex, 2, 17, 25
 nail disorders in, 19-20
 Neurologic Disability Score in, 10
 objective findings in, 10-14
 orthosis for, 28-30
 osteoarthropathy in, 21-24
 pain in, 10
 pathogenesis of, 7-9
 pes cavus in, 11, 13
 prevalence of, 1-2
 preventive patient instructions in, 28
 prognosis of, 31-32
 proximal amyotrophic neuropathy, 2-3
 sequelae of, 18-24
 shoegear for, 28-29
 subjective findings in, 9-10
 treatment of, 24-31
 types of, 2-7
 ulceration in, 18-22, 30-31
 vascular status in, 13
 ulcer in. *See Osteomyelitis, ulceration with.*
 hyperbaric oxygen therapy in, 483-492
 ulceration in, 18-22, 30-31
 heel, 300
 Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis, heel pain in, 232-233
 radiography in, 341
 Diphtheria, peripheral neuropathy in, 54
 Dislocation, of second metatarsophalangeal joint, 628-630
 of sesamoids, 720
 Distal symmetric polyneuropathy. *See under Polyneuropathy.*
 Draping, surgical, 411-412
 DRATO osteotomy, in tailor's bunion, 703-704
 Dressings, in osteomyelitis with ulceration, 737, 740
 Drugs, neuropathy induced by, 88, 118

 Ecthyma gangrenosum, 495
 Electrodes, in electromyography, 153-154, 158, 160, 179-180
 Electromyography, 179-193
 abnormal results in, 184-189
 amplifiers of, 152-153, 179
 anatomic basis for, 182-183
 applications of, 189
 definition of, 179
 displays of, 180-181
 electrodes of, 153-154, 158, 160, 179-180
 fasciculation potentials in, 186-187
 fibrillation potentials in, 186
 high frequency discharges in, 187
 in anterior horn cell disease, 189-190
 in diabetic neuropathy, 14
 in entrapment neuropathy, 191
 in metabolic neuropathy, 97
 in mononeuropathies, 130
 in muscular dystrophy, 192
 in myasthenia gravis, 191-192
 in myoneural junction disorders, 191-192
 in myopathy, 192
 in myotonia, 192
 in nerve conduction studies, 152-154
 in nerve trunk disorders, 190-191
 in plexus lesions, 190
 in polymyositis, 192
 in polyneuropathy, 191
 in radiculopathy, 190
 in traumatic neuropathy, 190-191
 instrumentation for, 152-154, 179-182
 interference patterns in, 188-189
 motor unit potential morphology in, 187-188
 normal values for, 183-184, 187-188
 oscilloscope of, 153, 180
 positive sharp waves in, 185
 recording apparatus of, 153
 rest potentials in, 184-187
 signal averager of, 154
 stimulator of, 153
 technique of, 182
 Enchondroma, of calcaneus, 358
 Entrapment neuropathy. *See also specific nerve; Tarsal tunnel syndrome.*
 electromyography in, 191
 Eosinophilic granuloma, of heel, 314
 Epidermal inclusion cyst, in heel, 311
 Epstein-Barr virus infection, peripheral neuropathy in, 52
 Equinovarus deformity, in peroneal neuropathy, 135
 Equinus deformity, metatarsalgia in, 608
 Sever's disease and, 377-384
 Erysipelas, peripheral neuropathy in, 56
 Essex-Lopresti classification, of calcaneal fractures, 349
 Ethionamide, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 67
 Ewing's sarcoma, of heel, 319-320
 Exostoses, calcaneal. *See Heel spurs.*

 F-wave, in nerve conduction, 162
 Fasciitis, nodular, lesser metatarsalgia in, 583
 Fat pad, heel. *See Heel pad.*

- Fat pad (*Continued*)
plantar, loss of, lesser metatarsalgia in, 680-681
- Fatigue fractures. See *Stress fractures*.
- Femoral cutaneous nerve of thigh, lateral, neuropathy of, 130-131
- Femoral neuropathy, 130
- Fever, in postoperative infection, 414
- Fibrinogen, in antibiotic-loaded blood clot preparation, 542
- Fibroma, on heel, 312
- Fibromatosis, plantar, lesser metatarsalgia in, 583
- Fibromyalgic syndrome, lesser metatarsalgia in, 761
- Fibrosis, neural, histopathology of, 277-281
- Fibrositis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 761
- Fibrous ankylosis, radiography of, 442
- Fibulotalocalcaneal ligament of Rouviere and Canela Lazaro, ossification of, 340
- Flatfoot, hypermobile pathologic, metatarsalgia in, 608
- Flexor digitorum brevis muscle, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219, 221-222
- Floating toe syndrome, after metatarsal osteotomy, 613-614
- Folate metabolism, cyanocobalamin and, 119, 121
- Footdrop, in diabetic neuropathy, 11
in HIV infection, 76
in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 122-123
- Forefoot wedging/posting, in heel spur syndrome, 257
- Foreign body, in heel, 294
granuloma formation and, 313
lesser metatarsalgia and, 725-731
postoperative infection and, 410, 425-426
- Fractures. See also *Stress fractures*.
of calcaneus. See under *Calcaneus*.
of sesamoids, 718-719
- Freiberg disease, 572, 682
causes of, 620-621
lesser metatarsalgia in, 619-627, 682
natural history of, 621-623
sports-related, 682-685
symptoms of, 620
therapy for, 623-627
- Friedreich's ataxia, peripheral neuropathy in, 42-43
- Frohlich's syndrome, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581
- Fungal infections, in diabetic neuropathy, 20
lesser metatarsalgia and, 649-650
- Callium scanning, in osteomyelitis, 446
- Ganglion cyst, in heel, 311
lesser metatarsalgia in, 585
- Gangrene, postoperative, 417
radiography of, 443
- Gastrointestinal system, autonomic neuropathy of, 6
- Genetic keratosis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581
- Genitofemoral neuropathy, 131
- Genitourinary system, autonomic neuropathy of, 7
- Gentamicin, in antibiotic-loaded blood clot, 541-543
in bone cement. See *Antibiotics, in bone cement*.
in trauma, 454
- Geriatric patients, lesser metatarsalgia in, 743-749
etiology of, 743-745
management of, 745-749
- Giant cell tumor, of heel, 359-360
- Giardiasis, peripheral neuropathy in, 63
- Glomus tumor, of heel, 313
- Gluteal neuropathy, 138-139
- Gold salts, neuropathy induced by, 88
- Gout, heel pain in, 229-230
lesser metatarsalgia in, 586, 754, 757
vs. infection, 269
- Grafts, in heel injury, 304
- Gram's stain test, 421
- Granulomatous tumors, of heel, 313-314
- Growth hormone disorders, heel pain in, 238
- Guillain-Barré syndrome, 86-88
vs. HIV infection-associated neuropathy, 77-78
- H-reflex, in nerve conduction, 162
- Haglund's deformity, heel pain in, 323
radiography of, 341-343
- Hallux, sesamoids of, absence of, 721
in interphalangeal joint, 721
- Hallux abducto valgus, metatarsalgia in, 608
- Hallux rigidus, Freiberg disease and, 621
- Hallux valgus, lesser metatarsalgia in, 673
second metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation in, 627
- Hamman-Rich syndrome, heel pain in, 234
- Haxthausen's disease, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581
- Heel. See also *Calcaneus*.
anatomy of, 289-291
chondroblastoma of, 361
chondromyxoid fibroma of, 360
degloving injury of, 299-304
Ewing's sarcoma of, 319-320
fibroma on, 312
foreign body in, 294, 313
fracture of. See *Calcaneus, fracture of*.
giant cell tumor of, 359-360

- granulomatous tumors of, 313-314
 hemangioendothelioma of, 319
 hemangioma of, 313, 319
 hyperkeratosis of, 311-312
 keratoacanthoma on, 312
 leiomyoma of, 313
 lipoma of, 312
 intraosseous, 314, 316
 metastasis to, 317-318
 molluscum contagiosum on, 312
 neuroma of, 308
 osteoid osteoma of, 314, 360-361
 osteomyelitis of, after puncture wound, 291-293
 porokeratosis of, 312
 pseudotumors of, 308-311
 puncture wounds of, 291-294
 shock absorption in, 390-396
 fat pad in, 393
 heel strike mechanics and, 390-391
 stress-strain curve and, 391-393
 subtalar joint pronation in, 393-396
 solitary bone cyst of, 313, 359
 synovial sarcoma of, 319
 tendon disruptions in, 294, 296-297
 ulceration of, 299-304
 warts on, 312
- Heel cups, in heel neuroma treatment, 281-282
- Heel pad, 339
 anatomy of, 271-274, 289-290
 injury of, 298, 393
 shock absorption in, 393
- Heel pain, Achilles tendon and, 203-216
 etiology of, 225, 247, 274
 HLA B27 and, 370-371
 in acromegaly, 238
 in ankylosing spondylitis, 372
 in calcium pyrophosphate deposition disease, 228-230
 in chondrocalcinosis, 230
 in crystal deposition arthropathy, 229-231
 in diabetes mellitus, 233-234
 in diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis, 232-233
 in fat pad injury, 393
 in gout, 229-230
 in hyperlipidemia, 235-236
 in hypertrophic osteoarthropathy, 234-235
 in osteoporosis, 231-232
 in Paget's disease of bone, 235
 in pseudogout, 230-231
 in Reiter's syndrome, 372-373
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 226-229, 310-311
 in sarcoidosis, 236-237
 in seronegative arthritis, 369-375
 in sickle cell anemia, 237-238
 incidence of, 243
 neuromas in, 271-288
 plantar fasciitis in, 385-389
 radiography in, 333-368
 retrocalcaneal problems in, 323-332
 Sever's disease in, 377-394
 shock absorption in, 390-396
 spurs in. *See Heel spurs*
 systemic disease and, 225-241
 trauma in, 289-306, 308-311
 tumors in, 307-321
 vs. equinus deformity, 377-384
 vs. heel spur syndrome, 246
- Heel spur syndrome, etiology of, 248
 symptoms of, 369
 treatment of, 248, 251-257
 vs. heel spur pain, 246
- Heel spurs, 323-324, 328, 330
 anatomic relationships in, 218-220
 etiology of, 217-218, 221-222, 243-246
 plantar fasciitis in, 385-389
 historical aspects of, 244-245, 248
 in ankylosing spondylitis, 228-229
 in diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis, 233, 341
 in psoriatic arthritis, 228
 in Reiter's syndrome, 228-229
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 227-229
 incidence of, 220-221, 243
 inflammatory, 229
 intrinsic musculature and, 217-223
 noninflammatory, 228-229
 nonpainful, 246
 post-traumatic, 299
 radiography of, 340-341, 343-344
 sites for, 220
 surgical treatment of, 261-270
 approaches to, 263-264
 complications of, 266, 269-270
 historical review of, 261-263
 postoperative management in, 266
 technique for, 264-266
- treatment of, 243-259
 balanced inlays in, 248-249, 254
 biomechanical correction in, 253
 complications of, 256
 felt layers in, 256-257
 forefoot wedging/posting in, 257-258
 historical aspects of, 248
 jogging/walking shoes in, 255-256
 leather Shaffer shell in, 249
 medication in, 253
 orthotic adjustments in, 256
 plastic materials in, 249-252
 pocket accommodations in, 257
 two-stage approach to, 253-255
 UCBL shoe inserts in, 249
 vs. tumors, 310
- Heel strike, shock absorption in, 390-391
- Heloma, pathomechanical metatarsal arc in, 768, 771
- Hemangioendothelioma, of heel, 319

- Hemangioma, of heel, 313, 319
- Hematoma, postoperative infection and, 409-410
- Hepatitis, peripheral neuropathy in, 53
- Hereditary peripheral neuropathies, 37-50
- Charcot joints in, 37
 - classification of, 37-38
 - clinical evaluation in, 42-45
 - definition of, 37
 - diagnosis of, 45-48
 - diseases included in, 38, 40
 - electromyography in, 191
 - genetic studies in, 45-46
 - nosology of, 45-46
 - symptoms of, 40, 42
 - treatment of, 48
- Herpes virus infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 51-52
- Hindfoot-subtalar-mid tarsal fault syndrome, radiography of, 333
- HIV infection. *See Human immunodeficiency virus infection.*
- Hohmann-Thomassen metatarsal osteotomy, in tailor's bunion, 702-703
- Human immunodeficiency virus infection, Kaposi's sarcoma of heel and, 318-319
- peripheral neuropathy in, 53-54, 71-81, 93-94
 - classification of, 71-76
 - demyelinating, 73-74
 - distal symmetric, 72-73
 - limb weakness in, 73-74
 - mononeuropathy simplex/multiplex, 75-76
 - pathogenesis of, 76-78
 - treatment of, 78-79
- Hyaluronidase, in infection virulence, 407
- Hydralazine, neuropathy induced by, 118
- Hyperbaric oxygen therapy, cost effectiveness of, 490
- definition of, 484-485
 - history of, 485
 - in diabetic ulcer, 483-492, 740-741
 - in osteomyelitis, 483-492, 740-741
 - physiology of, 486-487
- Hyperglycemia, diabetic neuropathy and, 7-9, 18
- infections and, 468
- Hyperkeratosis. *See also Keratosis.*
- lesser metatarsalgia and, 650
 - of heel, 311-312
- Hyperlipidemia, heel pain in, 235-236
- Hyperostosis, diffuse idiopathic skeletal, heel pain in, 232-233
- radiography in, 341
- Hypertension, postural, in autonomic neuropathy, 6
- Hypothyroidism, neuropathy in, 99
- Hypertrophic osteoarthropathy, heel pain in, 234-235
- Hypothyroidism, neuropathy in, 98
- Hypoxia, in diabetic ulcer, hyperbaric oxygen therapy of, 485-487
- infection resistance and, 452
- Ibuprofen, in seronegative arthropathy, 373
- Iliohypogastric neuropathy, 131
- Ilioinguinal neuropathy, 131
- Imipenem, in diabetic infections, 475
- in pseudomonal infections, 499
- Immune-mediated neuropathies, 83-96
- classification of, 83
 - collagen vascular disorders and, 89-90
 - drug-related, 88
 - electrodiagnostic studies in, 85
 - examination in, 83-84
 - Guillain-Barré syndrome, 86-88
 - history taking in, 83-84
 - in cancer, 90-92
 - in HIV infection, 93-94
 - in plasma cell dyscrasia, 90-92
 - inflammatory demyelinating, 86-88
 - laboratory assessment in, 85
 - of lumbosacral plexus, 94-95
 - pathology of, 86
 - symptoms of, 83-84
- Immune system, in diabetes mellitus, 468
- in traumatic soft-tissue infections, 451
 - postoperative infections and, 408-409
- Immunosuppressive therapy, neuropathy in, 47
- Implants, for metatarsophalangeal joint, in Freiberg disease, 624-626
- infection of, 425-426
- Indium-labeled leukocyte scan, in osteomyelitis, 446
- Indomethacin, in seronegative arthropathy, 373
- Infection(s). *See also Osteomyelitis.*
- anaerobic, in diabetes mellitus, 469-472
 - biologic basis for, 449-450
 - bite wound, 461, 501-508
 - bone. *See Osteomyelitis.*
 - culture of, 420-422, 429-430
 - drainage of, 415-416
 - dressings of, 455
 - heel, after puncture wound, 291
 - hematogenous spread of, 407
 - in diabetes. *See under Diabetes mellitus.*
 - in trauma, 449-465, 501-508
 - lesser metatarsalgia in, 755, 757
 - in geriatric patients, 748-749
 - nail, osteomyelitis in, 439-440
 - necrotizing, 461-462
 - of implants, 425-426
 - peripheral neuropathy in, 51-70
 - bacterial, 54-56
 - mononeuropathy simplex in, 173

- mycobacterial, 59-62
- parasitic, 62-65
- spirochete, 57-59
- viral, 51-54, 71-81, 93-94
- phalangeal, radiography of, 439-440
- polymicrobial, in diabetes, 469-472
- postoperative, 405-431
 - clinical diagnosis of, 414-420
 - etiology of, 406-410
 - heel spur surgery, 269
 - incidence of, 405
 - laboratory diagnosis of, 420-425
 - prevention of, 410-414
 - radiography of, 440-441
 - treatment of, 425-430
- prevention of, antibiotics in, 412, 454-455, 506-507
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 493-500
- puncture wound, 729-730
- rabies prophylaxis and, 461, 507
- radiography in, 422-424, 433-448
- resistance to, 408-409
- soft-tissue. See *Soft-tissue infections*.
- soil contamination and, 452, 454
- structural deficits after, reconstruction of, 512-518
 - rehabilitation in, 518-520
 - types of, 510, 512
- tetanus prophylaxis and, 463
- treatment of, 463-456
 - ankle arthrodesis in, 545-563
 - antibiotic bone cement in, 523-544
 - antimicrobial. See *Antibiotics*.
 - case studies in, 457-461
 - debridement in, 453-454, 460, 509-521, 535
 - hyperbaric oxygen in, 483-492
 - in diabetic. See under *Diabetes mellitus*.
- Infectious mononucleosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 52
- Infectious osteitis, 439
- Inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy, 86-88
 - in HIV infection, 73-74, 94
- Influenza, peripheral neuropathy in, 53
- Insensitive foot. See *Neurologic disorders*.
- Interdigital nerves, compression of, metatarsalgia in, 138
 - nerve conduction values of, 165
- Interdigital neuritis. See *Morton's neuroma*.
- Intrinsic muscles, in heel spur formation, 217-223
- Involucrum, in osteomyelitis, 435
- Irrigation, of bite wound, 506
 - of traumatic wound, 453-454
- Ischemia, mononeuropathy simplex in, 173
- Isoniazid, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 66-67, 118
- Joint infections, pseudomonal, 495-497
 - radiography of, 442
- Jones fracture, sports-related, 664-667
- Kala-azar, peripheral neuropathy in, 63
- Kaposi's sarcoma, of heel, 318-319
- Keratoacanthoma, on heel, 312
- Keratoderma blennorrhagica, in psoriatic arthritis, 373
 - in Reiter's syndrome, 373
- Keratosis. See also *Hyperkeratosis*.
 - in lesser metatarsalgia, 580-581, 650, 679-680, 747-748
 - evaluation of, 608
 - intractable, 651-652
 - pathomechanical metatarsal arc in, 767-768, 771-772
- Kidney disease, neuropathy in, 99-100
- Koehler's second disease. See *Freiberg disease*.
- Lamp cord sign, in heel neuroma, 277
- Laser surgery, infection incidence in, 413
- Leiomyoma, of heel, 313
- Leishmaniasis, peripheral neuropathy in, 63
- Leprosy, peripheral neuropathy in, 59-62
- Leptospirosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 59
- Lesser metatarsalgia, accessory bones in, 721-722
 - causes of, 569-572
 - deformity-related, 597-618
 - anatomy of, 599-602
 - biomechanics of, 602-603, 611
 - etiology of, 603-608
 - evaluation of, 608-611
 - functional causes of, 606-608
 - historical review of, 597-599
 - structural causes of, 603-606
 - surgical treatment of, 611-616
 - diagnosis of, 573-577, 579-580
 - differential diagnosis of, 573-577, 579
 - examination in, 579-580
 - fifth ray pathology in, 689-715. See also *Tailor's bunion*.
 - plantarflexed, 711
 - splayfoot, 711-713
 - foreign bodies in, 724-731
- Freiberg disease and, 572, 619-627, 682
 - historic perspective of, 569-572
 - iatrogenic, 606
 - in ankle sprain, 655
 - in geriatric patient, 743-749
 - in rheumatic disease, 751-763
 - in second metatarsal joint dislocation, 627-630

- Lesser metatarsalgia (*Continued*)
 in stress fractures. See under *Stress fractures*.
 interspace pain in, 576-577
 osteomyelitis in, 733-742
 pathomechanical metatarsal arc in, 765-776
 puncture wounds in, 724-731
 sesamoid disorders in, 717-721
 soft-tissue causes of, 579-595
 connective tissue, 583
 dermatologic, 580-583
 muscular, 589-591
 neoplastic, 591-594
 neurologic, 587, 589
 synovial tissue, 583, 585-587
 vascular, 587
 sports-related. See *Sports-related lesser metatarsalgia*.
 stress fractures in, 571-572, 633-644
 sports-related, 660-661
 tailor's bunion in. See *Tailor's bunion*.
 treatment of, 611-617
 ulceration in, 733-742
 Leukemia, peripheral neuropathy in, 93
 Leukocytes, in infection, 451-452
 Leukodystrophy, peripheral neuropathy in, 38, 40
 Lipid metabolic disorders, heel pain in, 235-236
 Lipoma, of heel, 312
 intraosseous, 314, 316
 Lipoprotein disease, neuropathy in, 102-103
 Liver disease, neuropathy in, 100-101
 Lumbosacral plexus lesions, immune-mediated, 94-95
 nerve conduction studies in, 168, 174
 Lyme disease, peripheral neuropathy in, 57-58
 Lymphacytapheresis, in HIV infection-associated neuropathy, 79
 Lymphatic system, infection spread to, 416-417

 McKeever procedure, in tailor's bunion, 703
 Magnetic resonance imaging, in osteomyelitis, 447, 734
 Malaria, peripheral neuropathy in, 63-64
 Malignant melanoma, of heel, 317-318
 Malignant tumors, lesser metatarsalgia and, 591, 594
 of heel, 317-320
 Megaloblastic anemia, neuropathy in, 119-122
 Meralgia paresthetica, 131
 Metabolic neuropathies, 97-105
 electrophysiologic studies in, 97
 in lipoprotein disease, 102-103
 in liver disease, 100-101
 in pituitary disease, 103
 in renal disease, 99-100
 in thyroid disease, 98-99
 Metastasis, to heel, 317-318
 Metatarsal arc, 765-776
 literature related to, 765-766
 measurement of, 772-773
 optimal, 766
 pathomechanical, 766-772
 in heloma, 768, 771
 in keratoma, 767-768, 771-772
 reconstructive surgery for, 773-775
 Metatarsal bones, amputation across, in post-debridement reconstruction, 515
 anatomy of, 601-602
 biomechanics of, 602-603
 condyles of, hypertrophic, 606
 equinus deformity of, 604, 606
 fifth, disorders of. See *Tailor's bunion*.
 fracture of, 664-669
 plantarflexed, treatment of, 711
 fracture of, metatarsalgia and, 661-669.
 See also under *Stress fractures*.
 lateral, disorders of, metatarsalgia in, 684-685
 length patterns of, 603-604
 metatarsal arc and, 765-776
 osteochondritis of, 606
 osteotomy of, 611-617
 plantarflexed, metatarsalgia in, 678-682
 Metatarsal head, osteotomy of, in Freiberg disease, 623-624
 in tailor's bunion, 706
 Metatarsalgia, lesser. See *Lesser metatarsalgia*.
 Morton's, 138, 576-577, 587, 589, 655, 657
 Metatarsophalangeal joint, anatomy of, 599-601
 dislocation of, sports-related metatarsalgia in, 672-678
 first, calcium pyrophosphate deposition in, 230
 gout affecting, 230
 second, dislocation of, 628-630
 causes of, 627-628
 treatment of, 628-630
 Methotrexate, in seronegative arthropathy, 374
 Metronidazole, in diabetic infections, 475
 peripheral nerve toxicity of, 66
 Mitchell osteotomy, in tailor's bunion, 698
 Mixed connective tissue disease, lesser metatarsalgia in, 759-760
 Molluscum contagiosum, on heel, 312
 Monoclonal gammopathy, peripheral neuropathy in, 90-92
 Mononeuropathy(ies), 129-140
 electrophysiologic studies in, 130
 femoral, 130

- focal nerve injury in, 129
- genitofemoral, 131
- gluteal, 138-139
- iliohypogastric, 131
- ilioinguinal, 131
- lateral femoral cutaneous, 130-131
- Morton's metatarsalgia, 138
- nonmechanical, 129
- obturator, 131
- pathology of, 129-130
- peroneal, 132-135
- posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh, 139
- sciatic, 131-132
- tarsal tunnel syndrome, 135, 137-138
- tibial, 135
- Mononeuropathy multiplex, in diabetes mellitus, 2-3
 - diagnosis of, 17
 - treatment of, 25-26
- in HIV infection, 75-76
- nerve conduction studies in, 171, 174
- Mononeuropathy simplex, in chronic compression, 173
 - in chronic ischemia, 173
 - in diabetes mellitus, 2
 - diagnosis of, 17
 - treatment of, 25
 - in HIV infection, 75-76
 - in neoplastic disease, 173-174
 - infectious, 173
 - nerve conduction studies in, 171-175
 - radiation-related, 173
 - traumatic, 172-173
 - vasculitic, 173
- Mononucleosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 52
- Morton's metatarsalgia, 138
- Morton's neuroma, metatarsalgia in, 138, 576-577, 587, 589, 655-657
- Morvan's syndrome, 47
- Motor nerve conduction, 158-160
- Motor neuron disease, electromyography in, 189-190
- Motor unit potential morphology, in electromyography, 187-188
- Mumps, peripheral neuropathy in, 53
- Muscle(s), atrophy of, in beriberi, 111
 - intrinsic, in heel spur formation, 217-223
 - lesions of, lesser metatarsalgia in, 589, 591
- Muscular dystrophy, electromyography in, 192
- Myalgia, lesser metatarsalgia and, 589, 591
- Myasthenia gravis, electromyography in, 191-192
- Mycobacterial infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 59-62
- Myelin-associated glycoprotein, antibodies to, peripheral neuropathy and, 91-92
- Myeloma, peripheral neuropathy in, 91
- Myoinositol, in diabetic neuropathy, 27
- Myoneural junction disorders, electromyography in, 191-192
- Myopathy, electromyography in, 192
- Myotonia, electromyography in, 192
- Myotonic muscular dystrophy, peripheral neuropathy in, 40
- Nail, deformity of, in diabetic neuropathy, 19-20
 - in psoriatic arthritis, 373
 - in seronegative arthropathy, 371
 - infection of, osteomyelitis in, 439-440
- Naproxen, in seronegative arthropathy, 373
- Necrotizing infection, 461-462
- Neoplasms, cancer, neuropathy in, 93
 - lesser metatarsalgia and, 591-594, 761
 - of peripheral nerves, 141-149
 - clinical presentation of, 144
 - diagnosis of, 144-145
 - frequency of, 143-144
 - in von Recklinghausen's disease, 145-147
 - malignant, 147-148
 - mononeuropathy simplex in, 173-174
 - nerve anatomy and, 141-142
 - sarcoma, 147-148
 - treatment of, 145
 - vs. reactive lesions, 142
- Nerve(s). See also specific nerve; *Neurologic disorders*.
 - anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219-220
- Nerve conduction studies, 151-178
 - age effects on, 166-167
 - antidromic, 160
 - F-wave in, 162
 - H-reflex in, 162
 - in diabetic neuropathy, 14-17
 - in immune-mediated neuropathy, 85
 - in infant, 166-167
 - in lumbosacral plexus lesions, 168, 174
 - in metabolic neuropathy, 97
 - in mononeuropathies, 130
 - in mononeuropathy multiplex, 171, 174
 - in mononeuropathy simplex, 171-175
 - in polyneuropathy, 168-171, 174
 - in radiculopathy, 167-168, 174
 - in therapy evaluation, 174-175
 - indications for, 154-155
 - instrumentation for, 152-154
 - latency period in, 159, 161
 - motor, 158-160
 - neurophysiology and, 155-157
 - normal values in, 163-165
 - orthodromic, 160
 - physiological variables affecting, 166-167
 - sensory, 160-162

- Nerve conduction studies (*Continued*)
 temperature effects on, 166
 velocity calculation in, 159, 161
- Neurapraxia, nerve conduction studies in, 172
- Neurilemmoma, 144-145
- Neurofibromatosis, 143-147
- Neurofibrosarcoma, 147
- Neurogenic sarcoma, 147-148
- Neurologic Disability Score, 10
- Neurologic disorders, antimicrobial agents
 toxicity in, 65-67
 autonomic neuropathy. *See Autonomic neuropathy.*
- Odiabetic. *See Diabetes mellitus, neuropathy in. Diabetes mellitus, neuropathy in.*
- electromyography in, 14, 179-193
- hereditary, 37-50
- immunologically induced, 83-96
- in alcoholism, 111-113
- infectious agents in, 51-70
 bacterial, 54-56
 human immunodeficiency virus, 71-81
 mycobacterial, 59-62
 parasitic, 62-65
 spirochete, 57-59
 viral, 51-54, 71-81, 93-94
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 587, 589, 652-657
- metabolic, 97-105
- mononeuropathies. *See Mononeuropathy(ies).*
- neoplasms in, 141-149
- nerve conduction studies in. *See Nerve conduction studies.*
- nutritionally induced, alcoholism and, 111-113
 prognosis of, 125-126
 treatment of, 122-125
 vitamin deficiency in, 107-111, 113-122
- peripheral neuritis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 655
- polyneuropathy. *See Polyneuropathy.*
- Neuroma, heel, 271-288, 308
 diagnosis of, 276-277
 etiology of, 276
 heel pad anatomy and, 271-274
 histopathology of, 277-281
 "lamp cord" sign in, 277
 neurolysis in, 282-283
 surgical excision of, 283-286
 tarsal tunnel syndrome with, 277
 treatment of, 281-286
 vs. exostosis, 274
- Morton's, metatarsalgia in, 576-577, 587, 589, 655-657
- Neurophysiology, nerve conduction and, 155-157
- Neurotmesis, nerve conduction studies in, 172-173
- Niacin (nicotinic acid) deficiency, peripheral neuropathy in, 113-116
- Nodular fasciitis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 583
- Nodules, rheumatoid, in heel, 310-311
 lesser metatarsalgia in, 586-587
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, in seronegative arthropathy, 373
- Nonunion, of Jones fracture, 666-667
 of metatarsal osteotomy, 613
- Nutritional deficiency, peripheral neuropathy in, 107-128
 alcoholic, 111-113
 causes of, 108
 cyanocobalamin (vitamin B₁₂), 119-122
 niacin (vitamin B₃), 113-116
 prognosis of, 125-126
 pyridoxine (vitamin B₆), 116-119
 thiamine (vitamin B₁), 108, 110-111
 treatment of, 122-125
 vitamin classification and, 107-108
- Obesity, in heel spur formation, 217-218
- Obstructive arterial disease, in diabetes mellitus, 468
- Obturator neuropathy, 131
- Onychodystrophy, in seronegative arthropathy, 371
- Onychomycosis, in diabetic neuropathy, 20
- Opsonization, 451
- Orthotics, adjustments to, 256
 balanced inlays, 248-249, 254
 complications of, 256
 felt layers in, 256-257
 forefoot wedging in, 257-258
 in diabetic neuropathy, 28-30
 in heel neuroma treatment, 281-282, 285
 in heel spur syndrome, 248-257
 in intractable plantar keratosis, 651-652
 in lesser metatarsalgia, 653
 in geriatric patients, 746-747
 sports-related, 660-661
- in metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, 675
- in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 123
- in seronegative arthropathy, 374
- jogging shoes as, 255-256
- leather shell, 249
- pocket accommodations in, 257
- two-stage approach to, 253-255
- UCBL shoe inserts, 251
- Os tibiale externum, lesser metatarsalgia and, 722
- Os trigonum, lesser metatarsalgia and, 721-722
- Osteitis, infectious, 439
- Osteitis deformans, heel pain in, 235
- Osteoarthropathy, diabetic, 21-24
 heel pain in, 234

- treatment of, 29
- hypertrophic, heel pain in, 234-235
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 757-758
- Osteochondritis, of metatarsals, 606
- of sesamoids, 719
- Osteochondroma, of calcaneus, 359
- Osteochondrosis, of lesser metatarsals. See *Freiberg disease*.
- Osteoid osteoma, of heel, 314, 360-361
- Osteolysis, in diabetic neuropathy, 24
- in osteomyelitis, 435
- Osteomyelitis, after puncture wound, 291-293, 441
- ankle arthrodesis in, 545-563
- antibiotics in, 557, 559
- protocol for, 548-551
- results of, 559-561
- staging system for, 545-547
- surgical procedure for, 552-559
- classification of, 433-435
- definition of, 434, 733
- direct extension, 433
- from sneakers, 496
- hematogenous, 433-434, 439
- of heel, after puncture wound, 291-293
- radiography of, 356-357
- of sesamoids, 720
- pathophysiology of, 488-489
- postoperative, 419
- radiography of, 440-441
- pseudomonal, 495-497
- radiography of, 422-424, 433-448
- chronic, 441-442
- in distal phalanx, 439-440
- modalities for, 443, 445-447
- periosteal reaction in, 438
- postoperative, 440-441
- septic arthritis, 442
- signs in, 435-437
- soft-tissue infection in, 437-438, 442-443
- radionuclide scanning in, 446-447
- refractory, treatment of, 483-492
- treatment of, 425, 736-741. See also *Antibiotics, in bone cement*.
- antibiotic-loaded blood clots in, 541-543
- hyperbaric oxygen therapy in, 483-492, 740-741
- ulceration with, 733-742
- classification of, 736
- diagnosis of, 734-735
- hyperbaric oxygen therapy in, 740-741
- mortality/morbidity of, 735
- outcome of, 741
- pathophysiology of, 734-735
- treatment of, 736-741
- Osteopenia, of calcaneus, 347-348
- Osteoporosis, heel pain in, 231-232
- Osteotomy, in Freiberg disease, 623-624
- in lesser metatarsalgia, 611-617, 680-682
- in second metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, 630
- in tailor's bunion, 696-706
- of calcaneus, in heel spur, 261-263
- in retrocalcaneal problems, 328-330
- Oxygen therapy, hyperbaric, 483-492, 740-741
- Paget's disease of bone, heel pain in, 235
- Pancreatitis, cobalamine malabsorption in, 120
- Paralysis, tourniquet, 172
- Parasitic infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 62-65
- Paronychia, in diabetic neuropathy, 19-20
- periosteal reaction in, 440
- Pellegra, peripheral neuropathy in, 114-116
- Penicillamine, neuropathy induced by, 118
- Penicillins, in bite wounds, 506-507
- in diabetic infections, 474
- in postoperative infections, 429
- in pseudomonal infections, 497-499
- in trauma, 454-455
- peripheral nerve toxicity of, 65-66
- Periostitis, radiography of, 441
- vs. osteomyelitis, 434-435
- Peripheral nerves, anatomy of, 141-142
- compression of, mononeuropathy simplex in, 173
- disorders of. See also *Neurologic disorders*.
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 655
- structure of, 86
- tumors of. See *Neoplasms, of peripheral nerves*.
- Peripheral vascular disease, in diabetes mellitus, 468
- Pernicious anemia, neuropathy in, 119-122
- Peroneal nerve, nerve conduction values of, 164
- in diabetes mellitus, 18
- superficial, nerve conduction values of, 165
- Peroneal neuropathy, common, 132
- electromyography in, 191
- deep, 132, 134-135
- in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 137-138
- in HIV infection, 76
- muscular atrophy in, 38
- superficial, 132
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 654-655
- Peroneal tendons, anatomy of, 291
- disruption of, 294, 296-297, 299
- repair of, 296-297
- Pes cavus. See *Cavus foot*.
- Phagocytosis, in infection, 451

- Phalanx, infection of, radiography of, 439-440
- Phenylbutazone, in seronegative arthropathy, 373
- Photosensitivity, in porphyria, 100-101
- Physical therapy, in seronegative arthropathy, 374
- Piezogenic papules, of heel, 308, 310
- Pituitary disease, heel pain in, 238
- neuropathy in, 103
- Plantar aponeurosis, anatomy of, 219
- heel spur formation and, 219-221
- Plantar fascia, anatomy of, 291
- chronic inflammation of, 385-389
- disruption of, 305
- in heel spur formation, 217-218, 245-246
- Plantar fibromatosis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 583
- Plantar keratosis, metatarsalgia in, 580-581, 650, 747-748
- intractable, 651-652, 679-680
- Plantar ligament, long, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 220
- Plantar nerve, lateral, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219
- injury of, in heel spur removal, 266, 269
- nerve conduction values of, 164-165
- Plantar periostitis, in rheumatic disease, 229
- Plantar warts, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581, 583, 647-648
- Plasma cell dyscrasias, peripheral neuropathy in, 90-92
- Plasmapheresis, in HIV infection-associated neuropathy, 79
- Plexus lesions, electromyography in, 190
- Pocket accommodations, in heel spur syndrome, 257
- Polyarteritis nodosa, peripheral neuropathy in, 89-90
- Polyarthritis, migratory, in lipid disorders, 236
- Polymethylmethacrylate beads, in bone cement. *See Antibiotics, in bone cement.*
- Polymyositis, electromyography in, 192
- Polyneuropathy, distal symmetric, in diabetes mellitus, 3-5
- diagnosis of, 18
- in HIV infection, 72-73, 93
- treatment of, 26-27
- nerve conduction studies in, 168-171, 174
- Porokeratosis, of heel, 312
- Porokeratosis plantaris discreta, lesser metatarsalgia in, 583
- Porphyria, neuropathy in, 100-101
- Postoperative infections, 405-431
- bacterial dose and, 405-406
- bacterial virulence and, 407-408
- "decisive period in defense," 409
- diagnosis of, clinical, 414-420
- laboratory, 420-425
- etiology of, 405-410
- host resistance and, 408-410
- incidence of, 405
- intraoperative considerations in, 412-414
- postoperative care and, 414
- preoperative considerations in, 410-412
- prevention of, 410-414
- radiography of, 440-441
- treatment of, 425-430
- Postural hypertension, in autonomic neuropathy, 6
- Povidone-iodine soak, in osteomyelitis with ulceration, 737, 740
- Prednisone, in HIV infection-associated neuropathy, 78-79
- in immune-mediated neuropathy, 87
- Pressure palsy syndromes, hereditary, 47-48
- Pretibial edema, in beriberi, 110
- Pronation, as shock absorption mechanism, 393-396
- in heel spur formation, 248
- tendo Achillis function in, 203-216
- Pseudogout, heel pain in, 230-231
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infections, 493-500
- microbiology of, 493-494
- of bone, 495-497
- of joint, 495-497
- of skin, 495
- of soft tissue, 495
- of toe web, 495
- pathogenesis of, 494-495
- treatment of, 497-499
- Pseudotumors, of heel, 308-311
- Psoriatic arthritis, heel pain in, 373
- heel spurs in, 228
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 760
- Pump bump, 323
- radiography of, 341-343
- Puncture wounds. *See also Bite wounds.*
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 725-731
- of heel, 291-294
- of thigh, treatment of, 460-461
- osteomyelitis in, 441
- pseudomonal infections in, 497
- Pyogenic granuloma, of heel, 313
- Pyridoxine deficiency, peripheral neuropathy in, 116-119
- Quinolones, in bite wounds, 507
- Rabies prophylaxis, in bite wounds, 461, 507
- Radiation, mononeuropathy simplex after, 173
- Radiculopathy, electromyography in, 190

- nerve conduction studies in, 167-168, 174
- Radiography, in infections, 422-424, 433-448
- magnification in, 445
- of calcaneus. *See under Calcaneus.*
- Radionuclide scanning, in osteomyelitis, 445-446, 734
- Rarefaction, in osteomyelitis, 435
- Ravelli's triangle, 345-346
- Reconstructive surgery, after infection debridement, 509-521
- Reiter syndrome, heel pain in, 372-373
- heel spurs in, 228-229
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 581, 760
- radiography in, 340
- Relapsing neuropathy, hereditary, 47
- immune-mediated, 87
- Retrocalcaneal bursa, rheumatoid arthritis in, 227-228
- Retrocalcaneal problems, bursitis, in Haglund's deformity, 243
- heel pain in, 323-332
- diagnosis of, 326
- etiology of, 323-324
- treatment of, 326-331
- Rheumatic disease, lesser metatarsalgia in, 575-576, 751-763
- in geriatric patients, 748
- laboratory tests in, 753-754
- physical examination in, 751-753
- radiography in, 754-755
- specific diseases in, 755-761
- synovial fluid findings in, 754-757
- radiography in, 338
- second metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation in, 627-628
- Rheumatoid arthritis, Bywaters' lesion in, 339
- heel pain in, 226-229, 310-311
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 757-759
- peripheral neuropathy in, 89-90
- radiography in, 339
- vs. spondyloarthritis, 370
- Rheumatoid factor, lesser metatarsalgia and, 754
- Rheumatoid nodules, lesser metatarsalgia in, 586-587
- Rouviere and Canella Lazaro, fibulotalocalcaneal ligament of, ossification of, 340
- Rowe classification, of heel fractures, 297-298
- Rubella, peripheral neuropathy in, 53
- Ruta Grav, in retrocalcaneal bursitis, 327
- Saphenous nerve, nerve conduction values of, 165
- Sarcoidosis, heel pain in, 236-237
- Sarcoma, Ewing's, of heel, 319-320
- Kaposi's, of heel, 318-319
- neurogenic, 147-148
- synovial, lesser metatarsalgia in, 594
- Scar, plantar, lesser metatarsalgia in, 583
- Scarlet fever, peripheral neuropathy in, 56
- Schistosomiasis, peripheral neuropathy in, 64
- Schwann cell tumors. *See Neoplasms, of peripheral nerves.*
- Sciatic neuropathy, 131-132
- Scintigraphy, in osteomyelitis, 445-446
- Sensory nerve conduction, 160-162
- Septic arthritis, pseudomonas, 495-497
- radiography of, 442
- Septicemia, postoperative, 417-419
- pseudomonas, 495
- Septopal (polymethylmethacrylate beads). *See Antibiotics, in bone cement.*
- Sequestrum, in osteomyelitis, 436-437
- Seronegative arthritis, heel pain in, 228-229, 369-375
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 760
- Sesamoids, bipartate, 719
- chondromalacia of, 718
- congenital absence of, 721
- dislocation of, 720
- fractures of, 718-719
- function of, 718
- hypertrophy of, 720
- injury of, 718
- metatarsalgia related to, 717-723
- of hallux, 721
- osteochondritis of, 719
- osteomyelitis of, 720
- tumors of, 720
- Sever's disease, 377-384
- Shaffer shell, in heel spur treatment, 249
- Shaving, surgical infections and, 411
- Shingles, peripheral neuropathy in, 52
- Shock absorption, in heel, 390-396
- Shoes, athletic, nerve injuries from, 654-655
- in diabetic neuropathy, 19-20, 28-29
- in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 122
- in ulcer treatment, 737
- jogging, in heel spur treatment, 255-256
- orthotics for. *See Orthotics.*
- Sickle cell anemia, heel pain in, 237-238
- Sinography, in osteomyelitis, 447
- Sinus, in osteomyelitis, 437
- Skin, bacterial population of, 406
- disorders of, in pellegra, 115
- lesser metatarsalgia in, 580-583, 645-652
- malignant lesions of, on heel, 317-319
- presurgical preparation of, 411-412
- protective function of, 408
- pseudomonas infection of, 495
- Skin graft/flap, in post-debridement reconstruction, 515-518

- Smallpox, peripheral neuropathy in, 53
Smillie classification, of Freiberg disease, 621-623
- Soft-tissue disorders, heel tumors, 311-313, 317-319
metatarsalgia in. See under *Lesser metatarsalgia*.
- Soft-tissue infections. See also *Bite wounds*.
antibiotics in. See *Antibiotics*.
biologic basis for, 449-451
historical perspective of, 449
in diabetic. See under *Diabetes mellitus*.
in trauma. See under *Trauma*.
necrotizing, 461-462
problems specific to lower extremity and, 451-453
pseudomonal, 495
rabies and, 461, 507
radiography of, 437-438, 442-443
tetanus and, 463
treatment of, 453-456
antibiotic-loaded blood clots in, 541-543
case studies in, 457-461
- Solitary bone cyst, of heel, 313, 359
- Sorbinil, in diabetic neuropathy, 27
- Spinal nerve root disorders, electromyography in, 190
nerve conduction studies in, 167-168, 174
- Spirochete infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 57-59
- Splayfoot, treatment of, 711, 713
- Spondyloarthropathy, lesser metatarsalgia in, 760
- Sports-related lesser metatarsalgia, arthritis in, 682-685
bursitis in, 658
capsulitis in, 658-661
fifth metatarsal fractures and, 664-669
Freiberg disease in, 682-685
joint dislocation/subluxation in, 672-678
lesser metatarsal fractures and, 661-664
neurologic injuries in, 652-657
plantar lesions in, 672-681
plantarflexed metatarsals in, 681-682
skin disorders in, 633-652
stress fractures and, 669-672
synovitis in, 658-661
- Spurs, heel. See *Heel spurs*.
- Squamous cell carcinoma, of heel skin, 317
- Staphylococcus aureus*, in postoperative infections, 407-408
- Sterilization, of surgical equipment, 413
- Streptococcal infection, peripheral neuropathy in, 56
- Streptomycin, in antibiotic-loaded blood clot, 541
peripheral nerve toxicity of, 67
- Stress fractures, lesser metatarsalgia and, 571-572, 576, 633-644
clinical appearance of, 635-636
diagnosis of, 636-638
etiology of, 634
historical review of, 633-634
incidence of, 635
pathophysiology of, 634-635
sequelae of, 641-643
sports-related, 660-661, 669-672
treatment of, 638-641
of calcaneus, 349-350, 354-356
of sesamoids, 719
- Stress-strain curve, heel shock absorption and, 391-393
- Stroke, lesser metatarsalgia in, in geriatric patients, 748
- Subtalar joint, calcium pyrophosphate deposition in, 231
fracture of, 349
pronation of, as shock absorption mechanism, 393-396
radiography of, 338
supination of, radiography of, 333
- Subungual hematoma, in diabetes mellitus, 19
- Sulbactam, in bite wounds, 507
in diabetic infections, 476
- Sulfonamides, peripheral nerve toxicity of, 66
- Sural nerve, nerve conduction values of, 164
- Surgery, draping for, 411-412
infections after. See *Postoperative infections*.
site preparation for, 411-412
- Sustenaculum tali, radiography of, 336
- Syme amputation, in post-debridement reconstruction, 515
- Synovectomy, in second metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, 628-629
- Synovial disorders, fluid aspiration in, 754-757
heel cyst, 308
lesser metatarsalgia in, 583, 585-587, 658-661
sarcoma, 594
of heel, 319
- Syphilis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581
peripheral neuropathy in, 58-59
- Systemic lupus erythematosus, lesser metatarsalgia in, 759
peripheral neuropathy in, 89-90
- Systems diagnosis, in lesser metatarsalgia, 573-574
- Tabes dorsalis, peripheral neuropathy in, 58
- Tailor's bunion, classification of, 707-709
clinical presentation of, 692
etiology of, 689-691
historical review of, 689-691

- patient profile in, 692
 radiography of, 692-696
 sports-related, 684
 treatment of, conservative, 692
 surgical, 696-707, 709-711
- Talocalcaneonavicular joint, calcium pyrophosphate deposition in, 231
- Talus, osteomyelitis of, ankle arthrodesis in. *See under Osteomyelitis.*
- Tangier disease, neuropathy in, 103
- Tarsal coalition, radiography of, 337-338
- Tarsal tunnel syndrome, anterior, 137-138
 lesser metatarsalgia in, 654
 electromyography in, 191
 heel neuroma and, 277
 in hypothyroidism, 98
 lesser metatarsalgia in, 589, 653-654
 posterior, 135, 137
- Technetium scan, in calcaneal fracture, 355-356
 in osteomyelitis, 356-357, 445-446
- Tendo Achillis, anatomy of, 291
 bursitis of, in Haglund's deformity, 243
 calcium pyrophosphate deposition in, 231
 disruption of, 294, 296, 298
 enthesopathy of, 370
 function of, 203-216
 inflammation of, retrocalcaneal problems and, 326, 329-331
 radiography of, 339
 repair of, 296
 retrocalcaneal bursitis and, 326
 tendinitis of, in Haglund's deformity, 243
- Tendon transfer, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124
- Tendonitis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 586
- Tendosynovial sarcoma, lesser metatarsalgia in, 594
- Tetanus prophylaxis, in bite wounds, 507
 in traumatic wound, 463
- Tetracycline, in bite wounds, 507
 in trauma, 454
- Thiamine deficiency, peripheral neuropathy in, 108, 110-111
- Thigh, cutaneous nerves of, neuropathy of, 130-131, 139
- Thrombophlebitis, after heel spur surgery, 269-270
- Thyroid disease, neuropathy in, 98-99
- Tibia, osteomyelitis of, ankle arthrodesis in. *See under Osteomyelitis.*
- Tibial nerve, anatomy of, heel spur formation and, 219
 entrapment of, 135
 in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 135, 137
 lesser metatarsalgia in, 653-654
 posterior, nerve conduction values of, 164
- Tibial stress syndrome, 355
- Ticarcillin, in bite wounds, 507
 in diabetic infections, 476
- Tinea pedis, lesser metatarsalgia and, 649-650
- Tinell's sign, in heel neuroma, 277
- Toe(s), amputation of, in post-debridement reconstruction, 513-515
 claw, metatarsalgia and, 607
 cross-over deformity of, 629-630
 floating, after metatarsal osteotomy, 613-614
 "sausage-shaped," in psoriatic arthritis, 373
 in seronegative arthropathy, 371
 metatarsalgia and, 760
 web infection between, 495
- Tolmetin, in seronegative arthropathy, 373
- Tomography, in osteomyelitis, 446-447
- Tophaceous deposits, in heel pain, 230
- Tourniquet paralysis, 172
- Toxocariasis, peripheral neuropathy in, 64
- Toxoplasmosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 64
- Trauma. *See also Calcaneus, fracture of.*
 from animal bites, 461, 501-508
 heel pain in, 289-306, 308-311
 anatomic considerations in, 289-291
 degloving injuries, 299-304
 fascial disruptions, 305
 puncture wounds, 291-294
 tendon disruptions, 294-297
 soft-tissue infections in, 449-465
 biologic basis of, 449-451
 in diabetic, 463-464
 management of, 453-461
 necrotizing, 461-462
 rabies and, 461
 specific lower extremity problems in, 451-453
 tetanus in, 463
 surgical, postoperative infection and, 409-410
- Traumatic arthritis, lesser metatarsalgia in, 757
- Trichinosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 64-65
- Triple arthrodesis, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124-125
- Tropical immersion foot syndrome (toe web infection), 495
- Trypanosomiasis, peripheral neuropathy in, 62-63
- Tryptophan, peripheral neuropathy and, 114
- Tuberculosis, peripheral neuropathy in, 59
- Tulis heel cup, in heel neuroma treatment, 281-282, 285
- Tumors. *See also Neoplasms.*
 of heel, 307-321
 bone, 313-317, 319-320, 358-361
 clinical findings in, 307-308
 malignant, 317-320
 soft tissue, 311-313, 317-319
 vs. pseudotumors, 308-311
 of sesamoids, 720

Tumors (*Continued*)

- of soft-tissue, lesser metatarsalgia in, 591, 594
- Typhoid fever, peripheral neuropathy in, 55-56
- UCBL shoe inserts, in heel spur treatment, 249
- Ulceration, diabetic, 18-22
 - hyperbaric oxygen therapy in, 483-492
 - treatment of, 30-31
 - of heel, 299-304
 - osteomyelitis with. See under *Osteomyelitis*.
 - pathophysiology of, 735
- Ultrasound, in Freiberg disease, 623
- Ungual tuberosity infection, 440
- Urate deposition disease (gout), heel pain in, 229-230
- Uremia, neuropathy in, 99-100
- Valgus deformity, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124
- Valleix's sign, in heel neuroma, 277
- Vancomycin, in postoperative infections, 429
- Varicella-zoster virus infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 51-52
- Varus deformity, in nutritionally induced neuropathy, 124
- Vascular lesions, lesser metatarsalgia in, 587
- mononeuropathy simplex in, 173
- Verruca. See *Warts*.
- Vesicants, in wart treatment, 649
- Viral infections, peripheral neuropathy in, 51-54, 71-81, 93-94
- Vitamin(s), classification of, 107-108
 - deficiency of, peripheral neuropathy in,
 - B₁ (thiamine), 108, 110-111
 - B₃ (niacin), 113-116
 - B₆ (pyridoxine), 116-119
 - B₁₂ (cyanocobalamin), 119-122
- Von Recklinghausen's disease (neurofibromatosis), 143-147
- Warts, lesser metatarsalgia in, 581, 583, 647-648
 - on heel, 312
- Wedge osteotomy, in tailor's bunion, 703
- Wernicke's encephalopathy, in beriberi, 111
- Whipple's disease, peripheral neuropathy in, 56
- Xanthoma, heel pain and, 236
- Zimeldine, neuropathy induced by, 88

